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SYNERGY BETWEEN INVESTED ENERGY AND GRAVITATION IN TWO-STAGE MECHANICAL OSCILLATOR

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Veljko Milkovic Research and Development Center – VEMIRC, Novi Sad January 09, 2020, Novi Sad, Serbia

ABSTRACT

The goal of this work is to demonstrate a benefit of investing energy in accordance with gravitation in the two-stage mechanical oscillator in the case of greater amplitudes of a physical pendulum interacting with a lever. New facts with the samples and explanations are removing any doubt about the validity of previous measurements and along with some additional clarifications confirm ultra efficiency of the device.

Key words: pendulum, gravitation, efficiency, two-stage oscillator

INTRODUCTION

After long pause, in 1992 various experiments were intensified with the pendulum mounted on a cart or connected with a lever which resulted in a patent application in 1999 with title "Hand Water Pump with a Pendulum" (P-577/99, patent no. 49002 B), and after that another patent application for an electric generator too...

Many expert opinions, analyses and private measurements were published on internet sites <u>www.veljkomilkovic.com</u>, <u>www.pendulum-lever.com</u> and <u>www.milkovicpendulum.com</u> along with two official measurements conducted by the Faculty of Technical Sciences of University of Novi Sad. Besides that, several scientific works and expert books were published sharing a common idea that new oscillator devices were superior in comparison with existing rotational devices like wheels, rotors, gears, flywheels, turbines etc. Mostly thanks to Internet, interest for the usage of the oscillations in energetics was expanded, so that new researchers were multiplied across the globe in the last two decades. From recently, special websites are presented on Internet¹ about more than 300 companies which use or apply or make the two-stage mechanical oscillator (*figure 1*).





https://www.facebook.com/Veljko-Milkovic-pronalazac-48882721985/

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PRECONDITIONS FOR SYNERGY AT A PHYSICAL PENDULUM

An interesting example is represented by a child on the swing when it swings itself by flapping the legs or the body and this way the harmony between invested energy and gravitation is achieved. The author has been observed some stable metal frames along with a partially loosed construction made from wooden beams where a child was swinging and was able to achieve amplitude near 180°. The creak of beams has released some energy as sound and heat produced by the friction. It seams that strong creaking gave the satisfaction to the child to continue the swinging.

Similar unstable construction made out of wood are probably not so rare and they can give the opportunity to the interested people to observe the above mentioned effects (*figure 2*).



Figure 2. A child on the swing

Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz (1646–1716) has found well-known mathematical formula for kinetic energy: $E_k = \frac{1}{2} m \cdot v^2$ which has wide application. However, if some energy was invested in the upper position of the pendulum in the direction of the gravitation, for the case of great amplitude of the pendulum, an energy synergy appears and new formula is now: $E_k = \frac{1}{2} m \cdot (v_1 + v_2)^2$. Invested energy causes velocity v_1 , and gravitation causes additional velocity v_2 . Besides that, there is a harmony between gravitation *G* and centrifugal force F_c as displayed in *figure 2*.

This energy synergy cannot be achieved by flapping the legs or body if the swing was at rest in low position, the same on the horizontal surface for the cart, bicycle or sledge. This means that only with careful investment of the energy, when the swing is in movement and with amplitude greater than 90° can be realized significant kinetic energy thanks to the synergy with gravitation. Up to 20 years ago only small amplitudes of the pendulum were examined. However, for the practical usage of the pendulum e.g. for easy driving of the pendulum pump, compressor, presses... the greater amplitudes than 90° are necessary since in the case of a great amplitude the pendulum bob is moving faster and kinetic energy is also greater (*figure 3*). The figure displays a pendulum with a small amplitude and small velocity (left side) and the same pendulum with a great amplitude (right side) where kinetic energy is considerably greater thanks to faster movement of pendulum bob (m).

It is true that the frequency does not depend on the amplitude, but in the case of pendulum drive the greater amplitude is significant and so much greater velocity and kinetic energy which is proportional to the velocity squared.



Figure 3.

For the sake of greater clarity, a vertical missile in vacuum chamber (1) can be examined. Ball (m) is shot by a weak spring (2) in gravitational field (*figure 4*). The ball shot upwards on the left side keeps slowing down after being separated from the spring because of its own weight. The opposite case is shooting the ball downwards from the top side of the chamber where it keeps accelerating after being separated from the spring – see the right side.



Figure 4.

Thanks to the synergy of the spring and gravitation the ball in right side example possesses significantly greater kinetic energy. This can be useful for better understanding of what happens with the physical pendulum when the oscillations are kept with great amplitude up to the top position and with relatively small investment of the energy.

PATENTS WITHOUT MONOPOLY – THE OPEN SCIENCE

In consideration of the fact that my orientation was missionary, I did not aspire to the economic monopoly, but only to prevent the suppression and the misusage, which partially has been achieved. So far, this area has been represented by 29 approved patents and petty patents. Besides these published inventions, there are also long-term experience and new non-published technical solutions, *know-how*.

For the sake of reminding, the next will be presented a small selection from the patent documentations.



Figure 5. Patent no. YU 49002 B – Hand Water Pump with a Pendulum Application no.: P-577/99; Filed: November 10, 1999; Date of Patent: April 30, 2003.

[Figure 5. right side] Patent application figures published in Intellectual Property Gazette of Serbian Intellectual Property Office during the examination of meeting formal requirements.



Figure 6. Patent no. YU 371 MP – Electric Generator with a Flat Spring Suspended Pendulum

Inventor: Veljko Milkovic

Application no.: MP-33/01 Filed: March 20, 2001 Date of Patent: September 28, 2001 Veljko Milkovic – Synergy between Invested Energy and Gravitation in Two-Stage Mechanical Oscillator



Figure 7. Patent no. RS 51040 B – Device with Oscillating Flexible Wing for Vessel Driving Inventor: Veljko Milkovic; Application no.: P-2005/0095; Filed: February 02, 2005; Date of Patent: October 31, 2010.

[Figure 7. right side] Figure 1 represents a side view of the device. [Figure 7. right side] Figure 2 represents a top view of the device.



Figure 8. Patent no. RS 49959 B – Electric Generator with Pendulum and Magnets Inventor: Veljko Milkovic; Application no.: P-2006/0165; Filed: March 07, 2006; Date of Patent: September 29, 2008.

[Figure 8. right side] Figure 1. represents a side view of the Electric Generator with Pendulum and Magnets.

CONCLUSION

In order to achieve the ultra efficiency of the two-stage mechanical oscillator it is necessary to invest some energy, in short period of time, to the physical pendulum which has great amplitude of 90°. Only then the practical usage of the pump, compressor and electric generator is enabled...

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Published in Novi Sad, Serbia January 09, 2020 Veljko Milkovic academician of SAIN

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